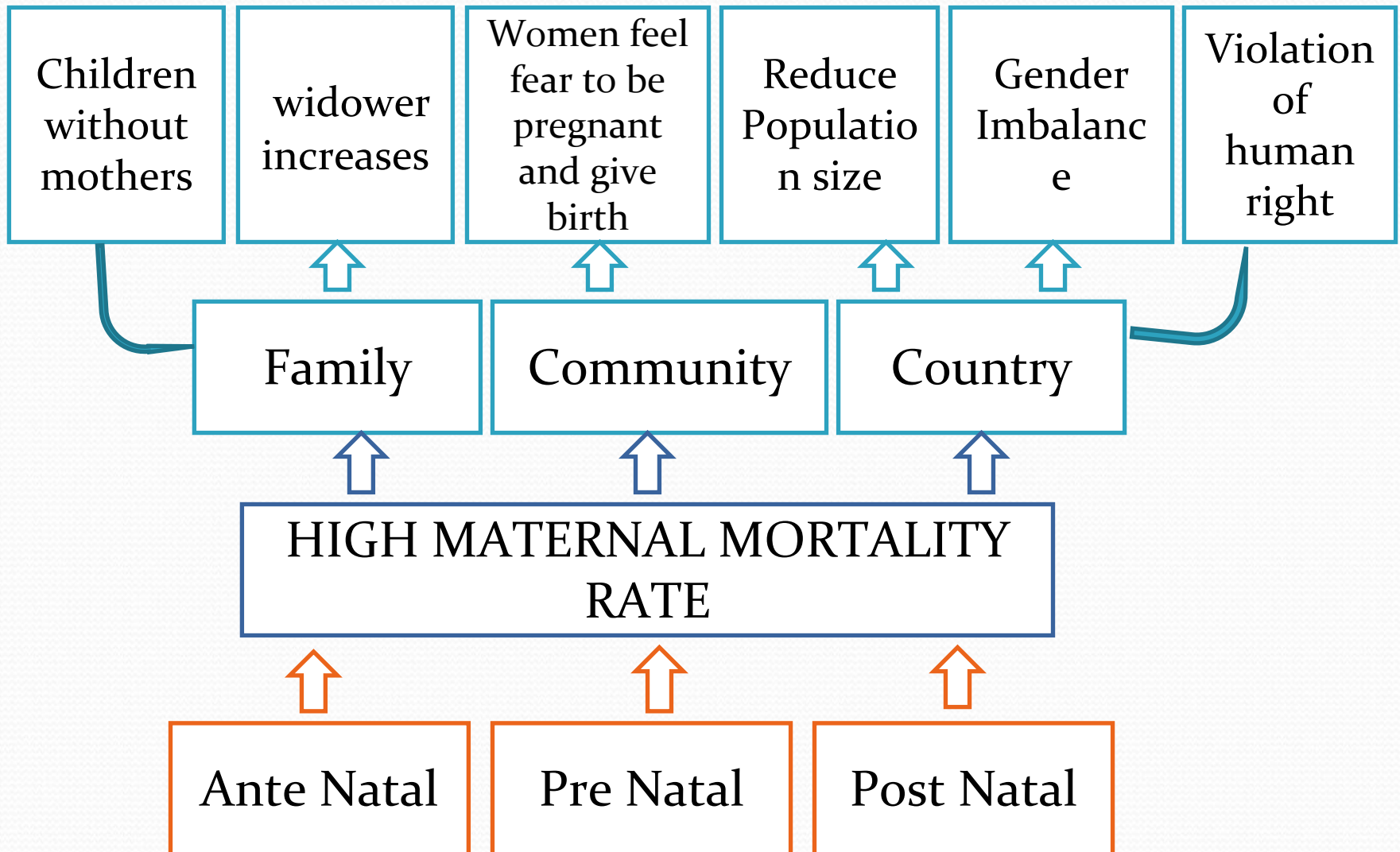


Maternity Packs to attract Pregnant Women Deliver at Health Facility

“ Bridging The Research-Policy Divide”
Canberra, June 07th 2010
Presented by: Macu Guterres



PROBLEM TREE





Overall PROBLEM

High Maternal Mortality Rate

Causes

Time of Causes appear	Causes	Root Causes
Ante Natal	Unsafe abortion	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Lack of Family Planning methods use2. Lack of Post abortion Care
	Anemia	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Lack of ANC2. Lack of routine iron sulphate and Folic Acid
	Malaria	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Lack of regular ANC2. Lack of Malaria treatment during pregnancy
	HIV	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Lack of regular ANC2. Lack of early detection of HIV for ARV treatment

The Causes

Time of Causes appear	Causes	Root Causes
Pre Natal	Obstructed Labour	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Lack of Ante Natal assessment on high risk delivery,2. Lack of skilled health professional in assist delivery
Post Natal	Severe Bleeding	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Lack of skilled birth attended,2. Lack of Emergency Obstetric Care (Oxytocin, IV Fluid and Oxygen),3. Home delivery as women don't want to deliver at Health Facility
	Sepsis/ Infections	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Lack of sterile delivery,2. Lack of information on health promotion (Cultural beliefs practice)

Solution towards root causes and the Stakeholders

Ante Natal causes	Solutions	STAKE HOLDERS
<p><u>Unsafe abortion:</u></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Lack of Family Planning methods use and 2. Lack of Post abortion Care 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Strengthen HP & Provide FP methods 2. Provide post abortion care 	<p>MoH, AF, MSI, HAI, TAIS, UNFPA, Hospital, CHC and private clinics</p>
<p><u>Anemia:</u></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Lack of ANC 2. Lack of routine iron sulphate and Folic Acid 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Strengthen HP 2. Provide post abortion care 	<p>MoH, AF, HAI, UNICEF, Hospital, CHC, HP and private clinics</p>
<p><u>Malaria:</u></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Lack of regular ANC 2. Lack of Malaria treatment during pregnancy 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Strengthen HP 2. Early detection for Malaria treatment 	<p>MoH, Hospital, CHC, HP, AF, HAI, private clinics</p>
<p><u>HIV:</u></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Lack of regular ANC 2. Lack of early detection of HIV for ARV treatment 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Strengthen HP 2. Early detection for ARV 	<p>MoH, Hospital, CHC, Private Clinics, FTH, UNFPA</p>

Solution towards root causes and the Stakeholders

Pre Natal Causes	Solutions	STAKE HOLDERS
<p><u>Obstructed Labour:</u></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1.Lack of Ante Natal assessment on high risk delivery,2.Lack of skilled health professional in assist delivery	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Early detection and prevention on danger signs2. Provide Safe Motherhood and EMOC training for all Midwives	<p>MoH, Hospital, CHC and private clinics</p>

Solution towards root causes and the Stakeholders

Post Natal causes	Solutions	STAKE HOLDERS
Severe Bleeding: 1.Lack of skilled birth attended,	Early detection and prevention on danger signs	MoH, AF, MSI, HAI, TAIS, UNFPA, Hospital, CHC and private clinics
2. Lack of Emergency Obstetric Care (Oxytocin, IV Fluid and Oxygen),	Provide Safe Motherhood and EMOC training for all Midwives	MoH, AF, HAI, UNICEF, Hospital, CHC, HP and private clinics
3. Home delivery as women don't want to deliver at Health Facility		

Main Problem Focused:

Women don't want to deliver at health facilities

Solution towards root causes and the Stakeholders

Post Natal causes : <u>Home delivery as women doesn't want to go and deliver at Health Facility:</u>	Solutions	Stakeholders
1. Lack of Transport	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Organize and provide local Transport 2. Provide ambulance 	MoH, AF, SHIO
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 2. Women accustomed to use traditional way of deliver baby and 3. Women have to look after the other Kids 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Provide Birth Friendly facility 2. Provide child care in the village 	MoH, AF, HAI, UNFPA, SHIO, UNICEF, Community
4. Feels shame as not having basic supplies for their self and their babies	Provide Free Mat Packs	MoH, AF, MSG, UNFPA,

Solution towards root causes and the Stakeholders

Post Natal Causes: <u>Home delivery as women doesn't want to go to deliver at Health Facility:</u>	Solutions	STAKE HOLDERS
5. Feels shame and fear to deliver at HF	Enforce HP & Counselling	MoH, AF, HAI, Hosp, CHC & HP
6. HF lack equipment or even water and electricity	Strengthening the HF	MoH and UNICEF
7. Fear that mothers have to pay HF	Provide Free service delivery	MoH

Inputs

- Money
- Time
- Committee (Gov, NGO and UN Agency, MSG, SHIO, MoH, Hospital, CHC)
- Number of hospitals for delivery
- Facility
- Equipments

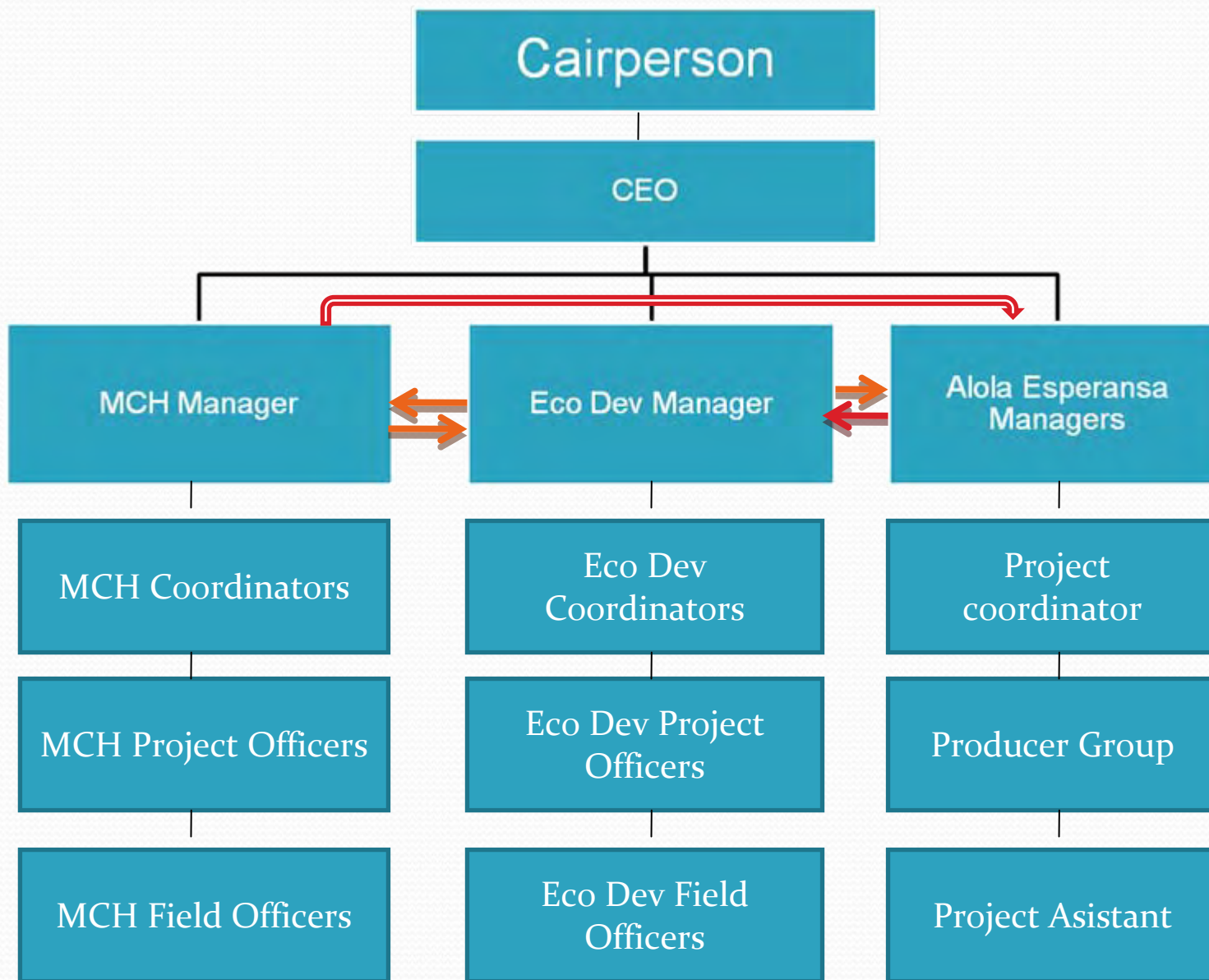
Outcomes

- If all the solutions are implemented family will be in harmony, child will survive while mother will look after the kids and ensure their informal education.
- Women will be feel more confident and trust health professionals to protect them during child birth and provide support during pregnancy.
- Within the country there will be gender balance, population growth and reduce violation of human rights.
- Women accessed health facilities for ANC, Delivery and Post Natal care.

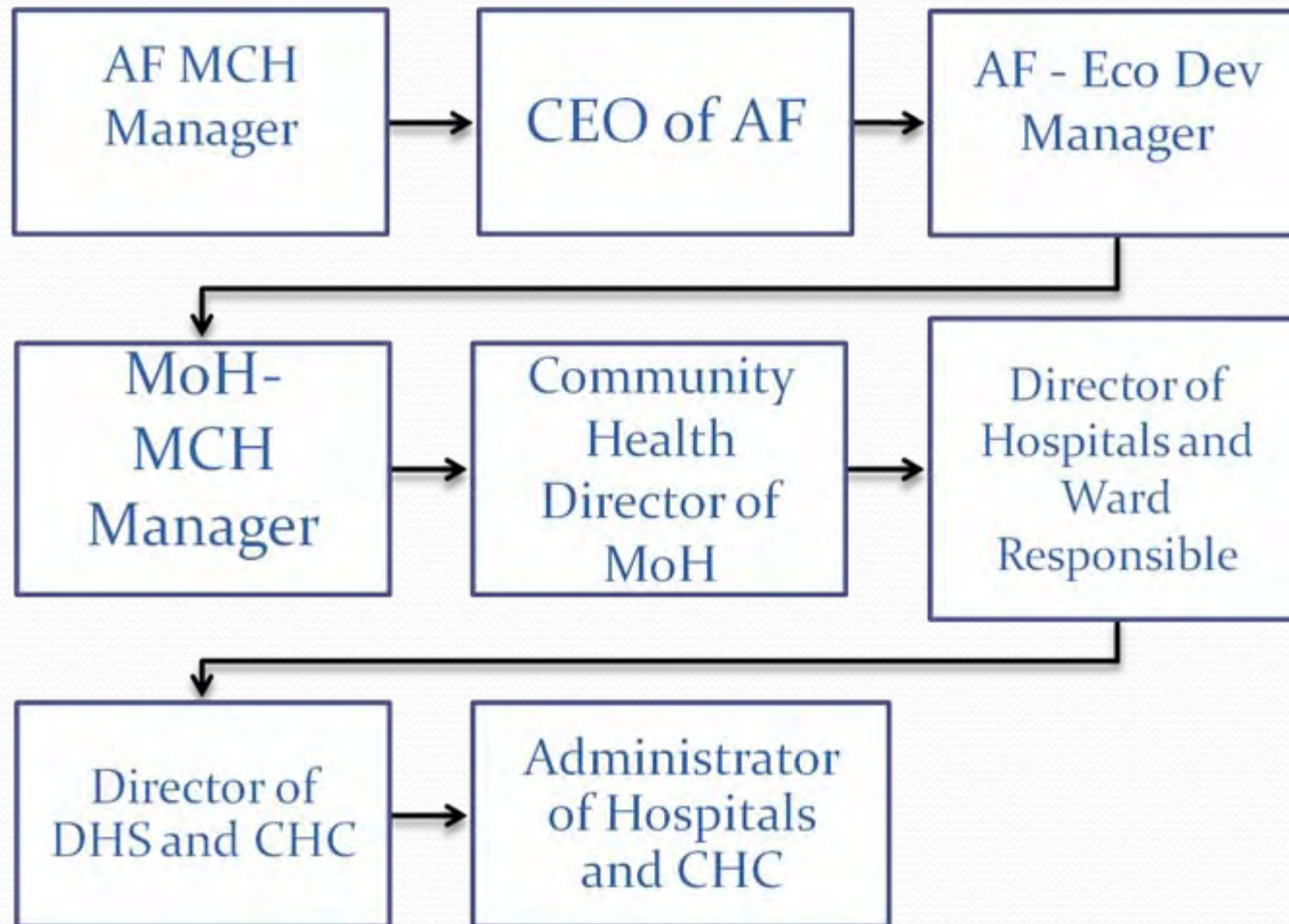
Stakeholders relevant to the effects

- Local Government
- Ministry of Statistic
- UNFPA
- UNDP
- UNICEF
- Women's network
- Community members

ORGANISATIONAL STRUCTURE



Decision Makers





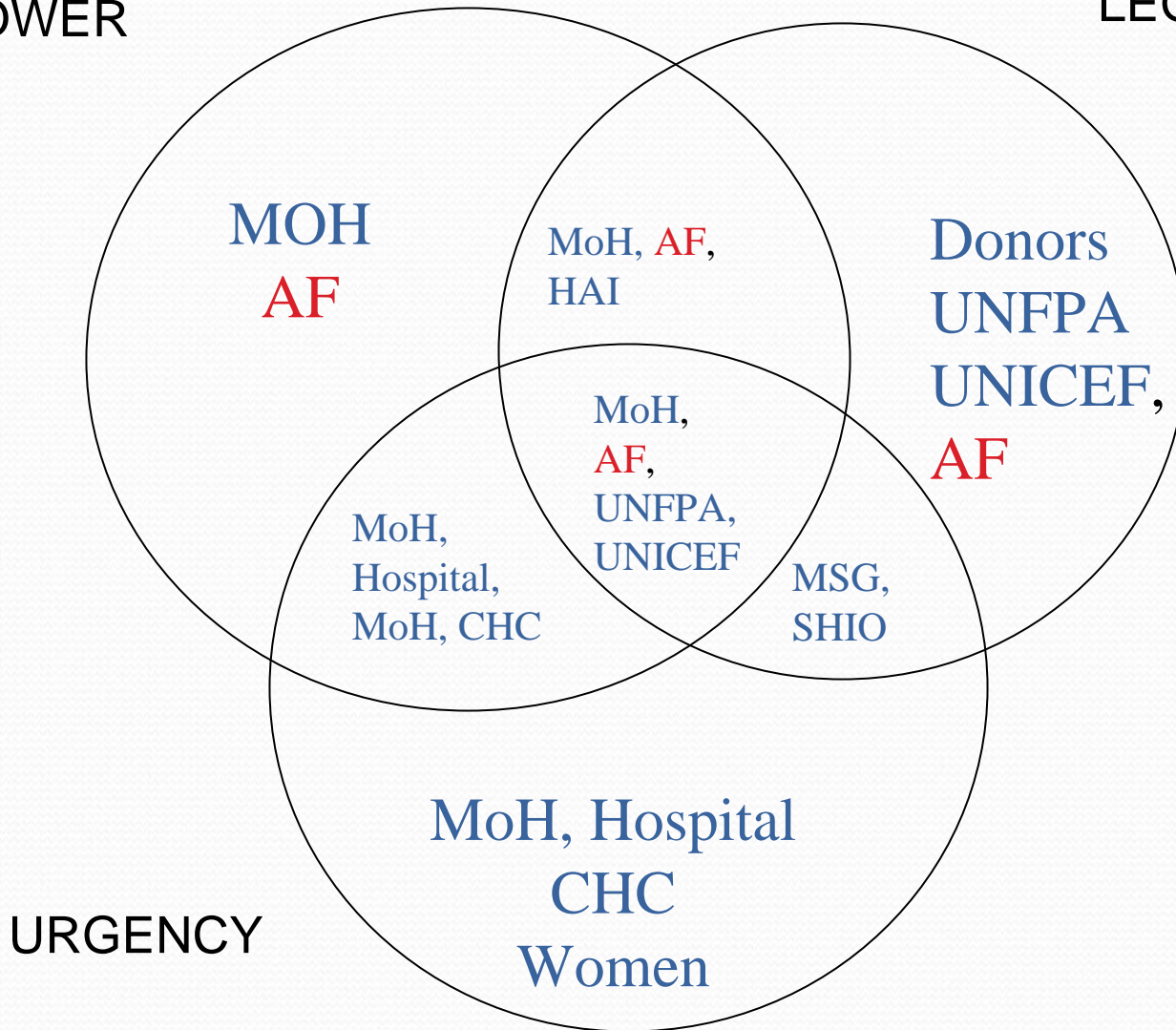
Policy Brief

An Action Plan

Stakeholder Analysis

POWER

LEGITIMACY



GOAL:

To get policy Brief accepted by
Alola Foundation

Action Plan

Objectives 1	Activities	Process Indicators	Output indicators
To achieve internal consensus and agreement on the policy briefs	Hold separate meeting with MCH, Ecodev and AF Esperanca Manager to Present my policy brief to them and get the inputs into the causes of the problem, solution, the boundary setting, stakeholders and the stakeholder analysis	Meeting held to receive inputs	Inputs of stakeholders in cooperated into policy brief (Consensus policy briefs)

Action Plan

Objectives 2	Activities	Process Indicators	Output Indicators
to advocate the policy idea to the MoH	Hold a discussion meeting with Department of MoH to Explore their perspective regarding the policy idea	Meeting minutes produced	Policy brief supported and endorse by MoH decision makers
	Incorporate MoH perspectives into policy briefs		

Action Plan

Objectives 3	Activities	Process Indicators	Output Indicator
To promote policy brief with other stakeholders	Hold a stakeholder meeting to get interest and inputs on the policy idea	Meeting minutes produced	Policy brief supported by other stakeholders
	Meeting with Hospital and CHC Decision makers includes Maternity and Post Natal ward responsible	Meeting minutes produced	Policy brief supported
	Meeting with UNICEF, UNFPA and HAI	Meeting minutes	Policy brief supported
	Meeting with MSG and SHIO members	Meeting minutes	Policy brief supported



Thank You